

**IB PHYSICS: Investigations Suitable for Planning Labs****1. Balloon blow**

Investigate the relationship between the size of a balloon and the number of breaths required to inflate it.

**2. Balloon shape**

Investigate the physical properties of a balloon (pressure and volume).

**3. Batteries and lemons**

Cells can be easily produced using lemons or potatoes, along with electrolytes and electrodes of different metals. Plan an experiment to investigate factors affecting the voltage produced by such a cell.

**4. Bicycle stopping**

How, when riding a bicycle, is the stopping distance related to its speed?

**5. Bouncing ball**

Every time a ball bounces on a surface, there is a loss of mechanical energy. Several factors affect this loss. Plan an experiment to investigate how the loss of mechanical energy is affected by these factors.

**6. Bubbles**

Investigate the physical properties of bubbles as they flow through a soft drink (size and level in fluid).

**7. Bungee jump**

Bungee jumping can be simulated in a laboratory experiment in different ways. Plan an experiment to investigate the factors affecting the safety of a bungee jump.

**8. Candle power**

Determine the power output of a burning candle, or the power output of a Bunsen burner flame.

**9. Cantilever**

Investigate the factors that affect the deflection of a cantilever.

**10. Catapult energy**

Design an experiment to investigate some variables affecting the energy stored in an elastic catapult (elastic/rubber band).

**11. Copper sulfate**

Investigate the effect of concentration on the conductivity of copper sulfate solution.

**12. Craters**

What effect does the velocity of impact have on the formation of craters in modelling clay?

**13. Dominoes**

Investigate the domino effect with a set of dominoes.

**14. Drinking fountain**

Investigate the factors affecting the distance travelled by the water from a hosepipe.

**15. Electric charge**

Using only sticky tape, investigate the properties of static electricity.

**16. Electric motor**

Investigate the factors affecting the efficiency of a small electric motor.

### **17. Electromagnetic strength**

Build your own electromagnet, and investigate the factors affecting its strength.

### **18. Fluid resistance**

Fluid resistance can be studied in a laboratory with different fluids and small balls falling through them. Investigate one factor affecting the terminal velocity of small balls falling through a fluid.

### **19. Heat and an electric current**

Investigate the factors affecting the rate at which energy is dissipated in a wire carrying an electric current.

### **20. Index of refraction**

Investigate the effect of salt concentration on the refractive index of water, or investigate the effect of temperature on the refractive index of water.

### **21. Lift/elevator**

Investigate the motion of a lift/elevator.

### **22. Margarine tub**

Investigate one factor affecting the distance travelled by a weighted margarine tub when it is propelled along a runway by a stretched rubber band.

### **23. Mixing coffee and milk**

Investigate the effects of mixing milk with coffee. What factors affect the cooling of hot coffee when you add cold milk?

### **24. Slinky freefall**

Investigate the physics of a free-falling slinky spring.

### **25. Snow/ice**

Investigate a thermal property of snow or ice.

### **26. Squash ball and temperature**

Investigate the effect of temperature on the performance of a squash ball.

### **27. Swimming pool depths**

Submerge balls of various sizes at the bottom of a school's swimming pool. Investigate any relationship between the size or mass of the ball and the time it takes it to rise to the surface when released.

### **28. Transformer**

Investigate the factors affecting the efficiency of a small transformer.

### **29. Water pouring out**

Picture a container with water. A hole at a certain height, and of a certain size, is cut into it. The water will come out and what we get is projectile motion. Plan an experiment to investigate the factors influencing the distance travelled by the water from this hole.

### **30. Water wave speed and salt concentration**

Investigate the effect of salt concentration on the speed of surface waves in a ripple tank.

### **31. Water wave speed with depth**

Investigate factors that affect the speed of water waves in a ripple tank.

## **Other general topics.....**

*Wave Optics*

*The Doppler Effect*

*Aerodynamics*

*The effect of obstacles on wind speed*

*Radioactive decay*

*Energy sources for the future*

*Investigating the behaviour of materials under tension*

*Rates of cooling in porridge (!)*

*Collisions*

*Pendulums*

*How does surface tension vary with temperature?*

*The physics of a chicken egg*

*Solar energy*

*Water power*

*Variation of resisting forces with velocity in fluids*